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EURIPIDES

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PLACE:

LONDON

DATE:

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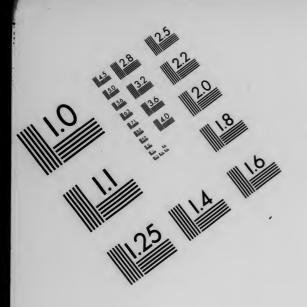
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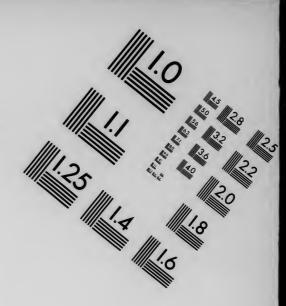
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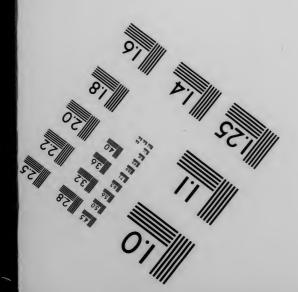




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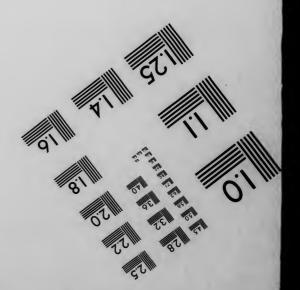
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CHORUSES FROM THE IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS OF EURIPIDES

CHORUS OF THE WOMEN OF CHALKIS

CROSSED sand-hills.

I stand among the sea-drift before Aulis.
I crossed Euripos' strait—
Foam hissed after my boat.

I left Chalkis, My city and the rock-ledges. Arethusa twists among the boulders, Increases—cuts into the surf.

I come to see the battle-line And the ships rowed here By these spirits— The Greeks are but half-man.

Golden Menelaos And Agamemnon of proud birth Direct the thousand ships.

They have cut pine-trees
For their oars.
They have gathered the ships for one purpose:
Helen shall return.

There are clumps of marsh-reed And spear-grass about the strait. Paris the herdsman passed through them When he took Helen—Aphrodite's gift.

For he had judged the goddess More beautiful than Hera. Pallas was no longer radiant As the three stood Among the fresh-shallows of the strait.

2

I crept through the woods
Between the altars:
Artemis haunts the place.
Shame, scarlet, fresh-opened—a flower,
Strikes across my face.
And sudden—light upon shields,
Low huts—the armed Greeks,
Circles of horses.

I have longed for this. I have seen Ajax.

CHORUSES FROM IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS

I have known Protesilaos
And that other Ajax—Salamis' light
They counted ivory-discs.
They moved them—they laughed.
They were seated together
On the sand-ridges.

I have seen Palamed, Child of Poseidon's child: Diomed, radiant discobolus: Divine Merion, a war-god, Startling to men: Island Odysseos from the sea-rocks:

And Nireos, most beautiful Of beautiful Greeks.

3

A flash—
Achilles passed across the beach.
(He is the sea-woman's child
Chiron instructed.)

Achilles had strapped the wind About his ankles, He brushed rocks The waves had flung. He ran in armour.

He led the four-yoked chariot He had challenged to the foot-race. Emelos steered And touched each horse with pointed goad.

I saw the horses: Each beautiful head was clamped with gold.

Silver streaked the centre horses.
They were fastened to the pole.
The outriders swayed to the road-stead.
Colour spread up from ankle and steel-hoof.
Bronze flashed.

And Achilles, set with brass, Bent forward, Level with the chariot-rail.

4

If a god should stand here He could not speak At the sight of ships Circled with ships.

This beauty is too much For any woman. It is burnt across my eyes.

The line is an ivory-horn.
The Myrmidons in fifty quivering ships
Are stationed on the right.

CHORUSES FROM IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS

These are Achilles' ships.
On the prow of each
A goddess sheds gold:
Sea-spirits are cut in tiers of gold.

4

Next, equal-oared ships Were steered from the port of Argos By one of the Mekistians. Sthenelos was with him.

Then the son of Theseus Led out sixty ships, Prow to prow from Attica. A great spirit keeps them— Pallas, graved above each ship.

6

Wings bear her And horses, iron of hoof: The phantom and chairot Appear to men slashed with waves.

Fifty Bœotian ships, Heavy with bright arms, Floated next:

The earth-god stood at the prow With golden-headed serpent.

Leitos, born of earth, Guided this group of ships.

Ships had gathered From ports of Phokis: The Lokrians sent as many. Ajax left beautiful Thronion To lead both fleets.

7

From Mykenæ's unhewn rock, Men, led out by Agamemnon, Served beyond the breakwater In one hundred ships.
His brother went with him—Lover to lover.

Insult was thrown upon both Helen, possessed, Followed a stranger From the Greek courtyard. They would avenge this.

Nestor brought ships from Pylos. They are stamped With Alpheus' bull-hoof. 2

There were twelve Ænian sails: Gouneos led the twelve ships. He is the tribe-king. Near him were Elis' petty-chiefs— The common people call Epians— And Eurytos, their great chief.

Meges brought white-wood oars From island Taphos. He left Echinades— Sailors find no entrance Across the narrow rocks.

Ajax of Salamis
Finished the great arc:
He joined both branches
To the far border
With twelve ships,
Strung of flexible planks.

9

I have heard all this.
I have looked too
Upon this people of ships.
You could never count the Greek sails
Nor the flat keels of the foreign boats.

I have heard—
I myself have seen the floating ships
And nothing will ever be the same—
The shouts,
The harrowing voices within the house
I stand apart with an army:
My mind is graven with ships.

CHORUSES FROM IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS

II

Paris came to Ida.
He grew to slim height
Among the silver-hoofed beasts.
Strange notes made his flute
A Phrygian pipe.
He caught all Olympos
In his bent reeds.
While his great beasts
Cropped the grass,
The goddesses held the contest
Which sent him among the Greeks.

He stood on the ivory steps.
He stood upon Helen and brought
Desire to the eyes
That looked back—

The Greeks have snatched up their spears. They have pointed the helms of their ships Toward the bulwarks of Troy.

III

T

The crowd of the Greek force
With stacked arms and with troop-ships
Will come to Simois—
The strait, furrowed deep with silver.

They will enter Troy.
The sun-god built the porticoes.
Kassandra shakes out her hair—
Its gold clasped
With half-opened laurel-shoots—
When the god strikes her
With his breath.

They will stand on Pergamos. They will crowd about the walls.

They will lift their shields, Riveted with brass, As they enter Simois In their painted ships.

Two brothers of Helen are spirits And dwell apart in the air, Yet the shieldsmen will take her, And men, alert with spear-shaft, Will carry her to the Greek coast.

CHORUSES FROM IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS

2

And Pergamos,
City of the Phrygians,
Ancient Troy
Will be given up to its fate.
They will mark the stone-battlements
And the circle of them
With a bright stain.
They will cast out the dead—
A sight for Priam's queen to lament
And her frightened daughters.

And Helen, child of Zeus, Will cry aloud for the mate She has left in that Phrygian town.

May no child of mine,
Nor any child of my child
Ever fashion such a tale
As the Phrygians shall murmur,
As they stoop at their distaffs,
Whispering with Lydians,
Splendid with weight of gold—

"Helen has brought this.
They will tarnish our bright hair.
They will take us as captives
For Helen—born of Zeus
When he sought Leda with bird-wing
And touched her with bird-throat—
If men speak truth.

"But still we lament our state, The desert of our wide courts, Even if there is no truth In the legends cut on ivory Nor in the poets Nor the songs."

CHORUSES FROM IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS

IV

1

Burnished-head
By burnished-head,
Pierides sought the bride:
They touched the flute-stops
And the lyre-strings for the dance,

They made the syrinx-notes Shrill through the reed-stalk. They cut gold sandal-prints Across Pelion Toward the gods' feast.

They called Pelios
From steep centaur-paths,
And Thetis
Among forest trees:
They chanted at the feast
Where Phrygian Ganymede,
Loved of Zeus,
Caught the measure of wine
In the circle of the golden cups.

While fifty sea-spirits
Moved and paused
To mark the beat
Of chanted words
Where light flashed
Below them on the sand.

2

A centaur-herd,
Wild-horses, crowned with grass,
Swept among the feasting gods
With fir-shoots
Toward the wine-jars.
And Chiron,
Inspired by the rites of song,
Cried with a loud voice:

"From Thessaly, The great light

Whom Thetis will beget,"
(He spoke his name),
"Will come with the Myrmidons
Spearsmen and hosts with shields,
Golden and metal-wrought,
To scatter fire
Over Priam's beautiful land."

Therefore the spirits blessed The fair-fathered, The Nereid, And chanted at Pelios' feast.

CHORUSES FROM IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS

3

(To Iphigeneia.)
Your hair is scattered light:
The Greeks will bind it with petals.

And like a little beast,
Dappled and without horns,
That scampered on the hill-rocks,
They will leave you
With stained throat—
Though you never cropped hill-grass
To the reed-cry
And the shepherd's note.

Some Greek hero is cheated And your mother's court Of its bride.

And we ask this—where truth is,
Of what use is valour and is worth?
For evil has conquered the race,
There is no power but in base men,
Nor any man whom the gods do not hate.

V

Iph. It is not for me, the day, Nor this light of sun. Ah, mother, mother, The same terror is cast on us both.

Alas for that Phrygian cleft,
Beaten by snow,
The mountain-hill, Ida,
Where Priam left the young prince,
Brought far from his mother
To perish on the rocks:
Paris who is called,
Idæos, Idæos
In the Phrygian court.

Would that he had never thrived, Would that he had not kept the flocks. O that he had not dwelt At that white place of the water-gods:

In meadows,
Thick with yellow flower-sprays
And flowers, tint of rose,
And the hyacinth we break for gods.

For Pallas came there, And Kypris, crafty-heart, And Hera and Hermes, legate of god (Beautiful Kypris, Pallas with spear-hilt, Hera, queen, wed with Zeus.)

CHORUSES FROM IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS

It was a hated judgment, O slender-girls.
The contest of beautiful-face by beautiful-face
Has brought this:
I am sent to death
To bring honour to the Greeks.

Ch. For Ilium, for Ilium Artemis exacts sacrifice.

Iph. O wretched, wretched,— I know you, Helen, sharp to do hurt. I am slaughtered for your deceit.

O I am miserable: You cherished me, my mother, But even you desert me. I am sent to an empty place.

O that Aulis had not harboured These beaked ships, Nor sheltered their brazen prows As they floated toward Troy: O that Zeus had not turned them Nor wafted their splendour Through the straits: For Zeus strikes different winds To each ship, So that some men laugh With the light flap of the sails, Some bend with anger At their work:

Some haul up the sheets, Some knot the great ropes, Some dash through the spray To quick death.

And each man is marked for toil, Much labour is his fate, Nor is there any new hurt That may be added to the race.

CHORUSES FROM IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS

VI

Iph. Now sing, O slight girls, Without change of note, My death-pæon and Artemis' chant.

Stand silent, you Greeks.
The fire kindles.
They step to do sacrifice
With reed-basket of salt-cakes:
I come—I free Hellas.
My father, as priest awaits me
At the right altar-step.

Hail me now.

I destroy Phrygia and all Troy.
Clasp on the flower-circlet.
Wind it through the locks just caught with it.
Bear water in a deep bowl.
Stand around the temple-front
And the altar of heaped earth.
For I come to do sacrifice,
To break the might of the curse,
To honour the queen, if she permit,
The great one, with my death.

Ch. O, mother, high-born,
Of proud birth,
Will you not weep for us?
For we may not cry out
In the splendour of this holy place.

Iph. Slight girls, stand forth,
Chant Artemis—Artemis:
She fronts the coast,
She stands opposite Chalkis—
For spears will clash in the contest
My fame has brought
In the shelter of these narrow straits.

Hail, land of my birth. Hail Mykenæ, where I once dwelt—

Ch. (She calls upon the city of Perseus, Built of unchiselled rock.)

Iph.—you brought me to the Greek light And I will not hold you guilty For my death.

Ch. Your name will never be forgotten, Your honour will always last.

Iph. Alas, day, you brought light, You trailed splendour You showed us god: I salute you, most precious one, But I go to a new place, Another life.

Ch. Alas, she steps forward To destroy Ilium and the Phrygians A wreath is about her head, She takes water in a dish.

CHORUSES FROM IPHIGENEIA IN AULIS

She comes to meet death,
To stain the altar of the goddess,
To hold her girl-throat
Toward the knife-thrust.

The land-springs await
And the sacred bowls,
And the Greek host, eager to depart.
But let us not forget
With our past happiness,
Artemis, daughter of god,
Queen among the great,
But cry out:
Artemis, rejoicer in blood-sacrifice,
Send the force of the Greeks
To Troy and the Phrygian court.

And grant that Agamemnon may clasp Fame, never to be forgot Upon his brow—encircled By Greek spear-shafts, May he gain honour for all the Greeks.

CHORUSES FROM THE HIPPOLYTUS OF EURIPIDES

I

THERAPONTES.

AEMON initiate, spirit of the god-race, Artemis, Latona's daughter, child of Zeus, of all maids loveliest, we greet you, mistress: you dwell in your father's house, the gold-wrought porches of Zeus, apart in the depth of space.

HIPPOLYTUS.

Of all maids, loveliest, I greet you, Artemis, loveliest upon Olympos: dearest, to you this gift, flower set by flower and leaf, broken by uncut grass, where neither scythe has dipped nor does the shepherd yet venture to lead his sheep;

there it is white and fragrant, the wild-bee swirls across; or explicit the wild-bee swirls across; as a slow rivulet, mystic peace broods and drifts:

Ah! but my own, my dearest, take for your gold-wrought locks from my hands these flowers, as from a spirit.

CHORUSES FROM HIPPOLYTUS

II

CHORUS OF TROIZENIAN WOMEN.

At high-tide,
the sea—they say—
left a deep pool
below the rock-shelf:
in that clear place
where the women dip
their water-jars,
my friend steeped her veils
and spread the scarlet stuff
across the hot ridge
of sun-baked rocks:
she first brought word
of my mistress:

"She lies sick, faint on her couch within the palace; her thin veils cast a shadow across her bright locks. I count three days since her beautiful lips touched the fine wheat—her frail body disdains nourishment: she suffers—some secret hurt hastens her death."

27

Surely, O young queen, you are possessed by Pan, by Hecate, by some spirit of the Corybantic rites, or by Cybele from the hill-rocks! or have you sinned that you suffer thus, against Artemis? Have you offered no sacrificial cakes to the huntress? For she walks above earth, along the sea-coast, and across the salt trail of the sea-drift.

Or is it that your lord, born of Erechtheus, the king most noble in descent, neglects you in the palace and your bride-couch for another in secret? Or has some sea-man, landing at our port, friendly to ships, brought sad news from Crete? For some great hurt binds you to your couch, broken in spirit.

CHORUSES FROM HIPPOLYTUS

III

PHÆDRA.

Lift my head, help me up, I am bruised, bone and flesh; chafe my white hands, my servants: this weight about my forehead? Ah, my veil—loose it spread my hair across my breast.

TROPHOS.

There, do not start, child, nor toss about; only calm and high pride can help your hurt: fate tries all alike.

PHÆDRA.

Ai, ai! to drink deep of spring water from its white source; ai, ai! for rest—black poplars thick grass—sleep.

TROPHOS.

What is this you ask, wild words, mad speech—hide your hurt, my heart, hide your hurt before these servants.

PHÆDRA.

Take me to the mountains!
O for woods, pine tracts,
where hounds athirst for death,
leap on the bright stags!
God, how I would shout to the beasts
with my gold hair torn loose;
I would shake the Thessalian dart,
I would hurl the barbed arrow from my grasp.

TROPHOS.

Why, so distraught, child, child, why the chase and this cold water you would ask: but we may get you that from deep rills that cut the slopes before the gate.

PHÆDRA.

Artemis of the salt beach and of the sea-coast, mistress of the race-course, trodden of swift feet, O for your flat sands where I might mount with goad and whip the horses of Enetas.

CHORUSES FROM HIPPOLYTUS

IV

O Spirit,
spark by spark,
you instil fire
through the sight:
to hearts you attack
you grant rare happiness!
Do not front me with grief,
yourself discord manifest!
For neither lightning-shaft
nor yet stars shot
from a distant place
can equal the love-dart,
sped from your hands,
child of God, Eros.

In vain along Alpheos, in vain (if we defy Eros) are the Greek altars bright with blood, and the Pythian rocks bright with beasts slain for Helios:
Aphrodite's child is man's absolute chief: he protects love's portal and love's rite, or ruthlessly betrays men, destroying them in his flight.

So at Oechalie,
that girl, chaste—
a wild colt,
mateless, uncaught—
was betrayed by Kupris:
Heracles dragged her,
a bacchante, hell-loosed,
from her palace
to his ship:
there was flame and blood spilt
for the bride-chant,
for rapture, unhappiness.

O Thebes, high-built and chaste, O Dirke's river-bank, you can tell how Kupris strikes: for with thunder-bolt, alight at both points, she slew the mother of Bacchus, child of Zeus! Ah evil wedlock! Ah fate! she incites all to evil, she flutters over all things, like a bee in flight.

CHORUSES FROM HIPPOLYTUS

V

O for wings, swift, a bird, set of God among the bird-flocks! I would dart from some Adriatic precipice, across its wave-shallows and crests, to Eradanus' river-source; to the place where his daughters weep, thrice-hurt for Phæton's sake, tears of amber and gold which dart their fire through the purple surface.

I would seek the song-haunted Hesperides and the apple-trees set above the sand drift: there the god of the purple marsh lets no ships pass; he marks the sky-space which Atlas keepsthat holy place where streams, fragrant as honey, pass to the couches spread in the palace of Zeus: there the earth-spirit, source of bliss, grants the gods happiness.

O ship white-sailed of Crete, you brought my mistress from her quiet palace through breaker and crash of surf to love-rite of unhappiness! Though the boat swept toward great Athens, though she was made fast with ship-cable and ship-rope at Munychia the sea-port, though her men stood on the main-land, (whether unfriended by all alike or only by the gods of Crete) it was evil-the auspice.

On this account
my mistress,
most sick at heart,
is stricken of Kupris
with unchaste thought:
helpless and overwrought,
she would fasten
the rope-noose about the beam
above her bride-couch
and tie it to her white throat:
she would placate the dæmon's wrath,
still the love-fever in her breast,
and keep her spirit inviolate.

CHORUSES FROM HIPPOLYTUS

VI

No more, O my spirit, are we flawless, we have seen evil undrempt: I myself saw it: the Greek, the most luminous, the Athenian, the star-like, banished through his father's hate to a country far distant.

O sand dunes and sand-stretches of the Athenian coast,
O mountain-thickets
where you climbed,
following the wild beasts,
with hounds, delicate of feet,
hunting with the dæmon, Artemis!

No more will you mount your chariot, yoked with horses of Enetas, nor spur forward your steed toward the stadium at Limnas, and your chant, ever rapturous, and the answering lyre-note, shall cease in the king's house: far in the forest depth in the glades where she loves to rest, Latona's child shall be crownless: at your flight the contest of the maidens will cease, and their love-longing, comfortless.

And because of your fate,
I accept bitter hurt,
and weep:
ai, ai poor mother,
your birth-pangs were fruitless:
I am wroth with these spirits:
alas, Karites, never-separate,
why, why have you sent him forth,
the unfortunate, blameless,
from his palace,
from his own gates?

CHORUSES FROM HIPPOLYTUS

VII

Men you strike and the gods' dauntless spirits alike, and Eros helps you, O Kupris, with wings' swift interplay of light: now he flies above earth, now above sea-crash and whirl of salt: he enchants beasts who dwell in the hills and shoals in the sea-depth: he darts gold wings maddening their spirits: he charms all born of earth, (all whom Helios visits, fiery with light) and men's hearts: you alone, Kupris, creator of all life, reign absolute.

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